HEC BRIEFING

7 May 1953

IMPONIESIA (Mondagmented)

- I. North Celebes dissidents demonstrating increasing aggressiveness against government targets East Indonesia.
 - A. Following successful 28 April Morotai landing, 500-man force under command of Lt. Cel. Sumual on Monday made unopposed 25X1 landing and secured sirfield at Djailole on Halmahera island; air cover provided by two P-51's.

- C. Dissident capital has been transferred to Menado en 5 May 441
 Celonel Wareuw, fermor military attache to Peiping, designated
 administrative head in absence Sjafruddin.
- II. Dissident air attacks having profound cumulative effect, both militarily and politically.
 - A. Air force staging base for operations against North Celebes reportedly ferced to move from Balikpapan to Sandjermasia, as result of air strikes.

25X1 dissident air activity having serious effect on army, presumably in terms of morale.

B. Air action may prove major delay factor to government invasjon of North Celebes.

State Department review completed

25X1

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F. Heanwhile, dissidents bombed Ambon on 7 May destroying a P-51 and a military transport aircraft.

25X1

- III. In political field, air attacks have brought strong government accusations of WE involvement and implied threat of reprisal.
 - A. Djuanda has tole US Ambassador he knows US is supporting dissidents from Clark Field in Philippines, demanded this testepped.
 - B. Ambassador had impression Djuanda feared US-Indonesian relations at crossreads, and next few days might determine outcome.
 - countries describing presence of American and Chinese nationals

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- IV. Secretary General Aidit of Indonesian Communist Party in telegraps to WS ambassador, threatened to encourage action against US interests in Indonesia if "aid...from your country to the rebels is not immediately stopped."
 - A. Communists deminant influence among workers in US-owned oil and rubber interests on Sugatra.
 - B. Communist film workers in Indonesia have already begun ngituting for strike against showing of US films.

25X1

- v. In Summary, army announced "liberation" of Bakittinggi on Sunday, although government military patrols apparently had been in city since 28 April.
 - A. Bobol guerrilla activity, although scattered, has hampered government operations.
 - B. In South Sumatra, Lt. Col. Barlian apparently has been relieved although officially on "sick leave."
- VI. There are several reports of feelers by Djakarta for peaceful settlement.
 - A. According to govt officers, army has plan whereby robel leafurs will be informed that now cabinet dominated by army and free from leftist influence will definitely be formed.
 - B. Civilian govt leaders apparently have another plan which infolves emaying President Sukarno of need for positive action against Communists but which will use army to isolate Sukarno if he refuses to cooperate.

25X1 C. Setting saids of Sukarno, however, either by politicians or military would be difficult.

vii.

at least three Soviet NIG aircraft
are being assembled at Surabaja, possibly by bloc technicisms (4)
said to have arrived recently.

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